



Sustainable Mining & Environmental management

13/02/2021

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ERAMET

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Nickel in New Caledonia

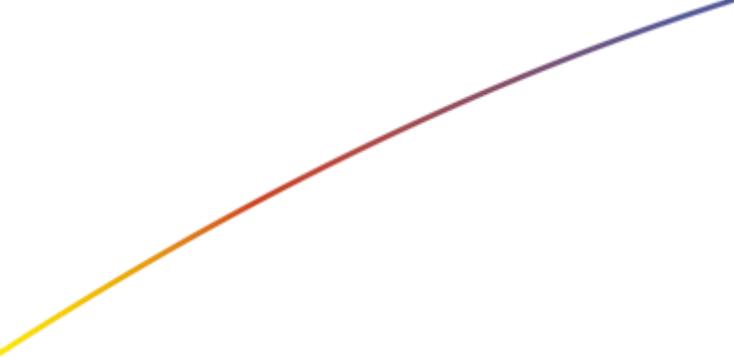
SLN at a glance

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ERAMET Group

Eramet at a glance

Mining and Metals Division



High Performance Alloys Division



Turnover of
€3.67b



39
industrial sites



13,000
employees in
20 countries

2019 Data

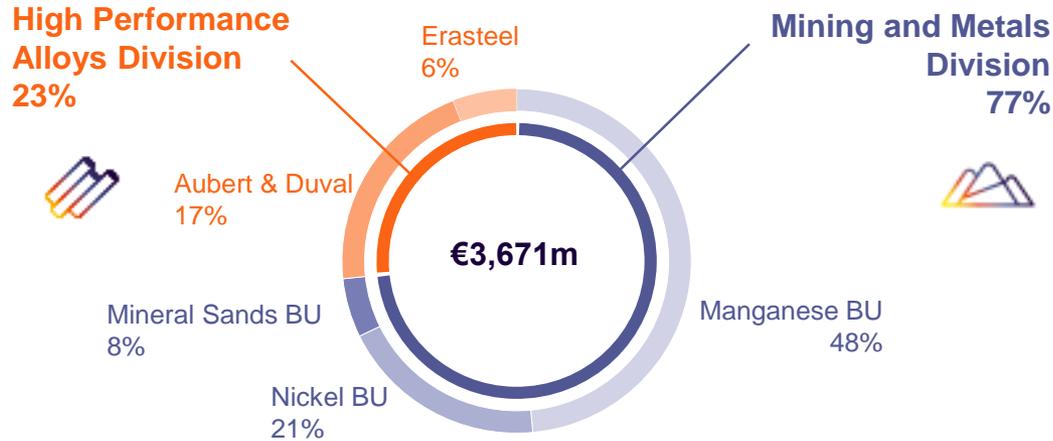
- Eramet is a major player in the extraction and transformation of metals as well as the production and transformation of high-performance alloys.
- Eramet also develops activities with high growth potential, such as lithium treatment, which will play a key role in the energy transition and the mobility of tomorrow.

Priority to the safety of all

Our ability to perform our activities in complete safety is our absolute priority. We owe it to our employees, to our subcontractors and to all of our partners.

A world leader and a diversified mining and metallurgical Group

2 Divisions, 5 Business Units



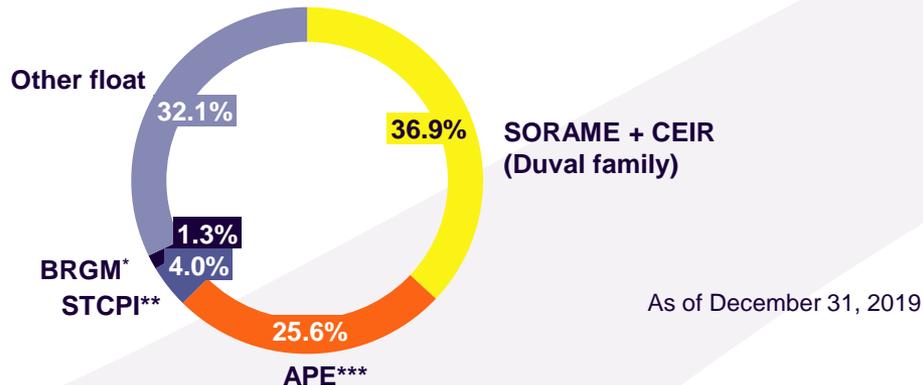
2019 Results

Turnover **€3,671m**

EBITDA **€630m**
 COI **€341m**
 (Current operating income)

Net income - Group share **-€184m**

A historical and stable shareholding



* BRGM (Bureau de Recherches Géologiques et Minières): the French geological survey office
 ** STCPI (Société Territoriale Calédonienne de Participation Industrielle): entity owned by the New Caledonian provinces
 *** APE (Agence des participations de l'Etat): the French Government Shareholding Agency

A global industrial footprint

-  PROJECTS
-  MINING SITES
-  TRANSFORMATION
-  Manganese
-  Nickel
-  Mineral Sands
-  Lithium
-  Erasteel
-  Aubert & Duval





Our activities

Two divisions, five business units



Applications

Construction, automotive, chemical, batteries, fertilizers, paint pigments

Ceramics, chemical, refractory materials, foundry, pigments and titanium metal

Stainless steel and nickel-based alloys
Batteries

Aerospace, electric vehicles and energy storage

Aerospace, land turbines, petroleum, Defense and recycling

Aerospace, high-speed steels, tools and recycling

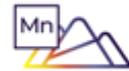




Mining & Metals Division



A world-class producer, highly competitive mines



Manganese

#2 for high-grade manganese ore

#2 for manganese alloys

#1 for refined manganese alloys



Nickel

#1 for high-grade ferronickel

A major player in high-purity nickel salts



Mineral Sands

#4 for zircon

#5 for titanium raw materials



7,400
employees



€2,829m*
turnover

* 2019 Data



Manganese

Resources & Activities

- **A mine in Gabon**, operated by Comilog, a subsidiary of Eramet:
 - Lifespan of resources > 40 years
 - In operation for more than 50 years
 - Very high commercial grade ores
- **5 pyrometallurgical plants** in Europe, the United States and Gabon
- **Ore transportation** by train in Gabon and operation of the Trans-Gabon (+600km of railway tracks) by Setrag, a subsidiary of the Group

What is manganese used for?

- **Production of carbon steel** in alloy form (more than 90% for global production) for automotive, rail, and construction industries
- **Chemicals** (cells and batteries, agriculture, pigments, etc.)

Our main customers



4,000
employees



€1,765m*
of turnover

Production*



4.8 Mt of manganese ore

740 kt of manganese alloys



Focus: Increased manganese production in Gabon

Continued operations at the Bangombé plateau

- End of 2018: launch of **dry processing** for a part of the ore
- Flexibility in mining operations:
 - > Short-term increase in production volumes as part of a **modular approach**

Development of the Okouma plateau

- The calendar is being finalized with our partner, the **Gabonese State**
- Supported by **dry processing**
- 1st phase of capacity increase brought to ~ **6 Mt**
- €150m investment** over 2 years

Production target :
+50% v. 2018

Increase in the Trans-Gabon railway transport capacity

- Objective: **increasing the capacities sustainably**
- More than **€140m** invested since the beginning of the renovation program in 2016





Nickel

Resources & Activities

New Caledonia

- Operation by SLN of 4 mines and 1 pyrometallurgical plant (ferronickel)
- Lifespan of resources: ~ 50 years

Sandouville (France)

- Production of nickel salts and high-purity nickel metal (total capacity of 15,000 tons)

Weda Bay Nickel (Indonesia)

- One of the world's largest undeveloped nickel deposits, which began operating at the end of 2019
- Production of low-grade nickel ferroalloy, in partnership with Tsingshan

What is nickel used for?

Stainless steel production¹ (~70% of global production)

- Everyday objects, construction, medical equipment

Other applications² : alloys / superalloys, batteries, electroplating, chemicals

- Aerospace, automotive
- Mobile phones / laptops
- Electric and hybrid cars



Our main customers

aperam

WALSI



NAS NORTH AMERICAN STAINLESS

TISCO
TAIYUAN IRON & STEEL (GROUP) CO., LTD.



2,200
employees



€778m*
of turnover



Production*

4,7 Mth of nickel ore, of which **1,6 Mth** exported
47 kt of ferronickel

¹ From low-grade or high-grade ferronickel

² From high-purity nickel, nickel salts

* 2019 Data



Focus on Weda Bay Nickel

A joint venture with the Chinese group Tsingshan

- Shareholder structure: Eramet 43% / Tsingshan 57%
 - Tsingshan: construction and operation of plants
 - Eramet: mining concession and expertise
- No Capex supported by Eramet for plant construction

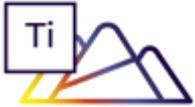
A business model shared between mining and metallurgy

- Nickel resources of 9.4 Mt, **one of the largest deposits** in the world
- Very **competitive production** of low-grade nickel ferroalloy, known as NPI
- Production target of **35,000 t** of nickel contained per year, including 15,000 t / year for Eramet

A project carried out ahead of schedule

- Beginning of **mining operations** in October 2019
- **1st metal tapping** in April 2020
- Gradual ramp-up to reach 80% of nominal capacity by December 2020





Mineral Sands

Resources & Activities

- Production of **titanium ores** (ilmenite, rutile, leucoxene) and **zircon** by Grande Côte Opérations (GCO) in **Senegal**
 - Lifespan of resources > 30 years
 - In operation since 2014
 - Rail transport of the ore from the mine to the port of Dakar operated by GCO
- Obtainment of exploration permits in **Cameroon**

What are mineral sands used for?

- Pigments** (90% of output of titanium products) for the production of paint, plastics and paper
- Welding flux industry¹
- Ceramics** (~50% of global production of zircon) and chemical derivatives (~20% of global production of zircon)
- Casting², wind turbine production in particular



1,000
employees



€286m*
of turnover

Production*



735 kt of mineral sands concentrate
189 kt of titanium dioxide



High Performance Alloys Division

Unique know-how serving strategic industries

#2 global producer of high-power closed-die forged parts

#1 global producer of gas atomized powder metallurgy

One of the European leading producers of high-performance special steels



5,000
employees



€847m*
of turnover

* 2019 Data





High Performance Alloys: diversified businesses and markets

Aubert & Duval

- Aerospace
- Energy & Defense
- Others



Erasteel

- High-speed steels, Tooling & Specialties
- Recycling



Our main customers

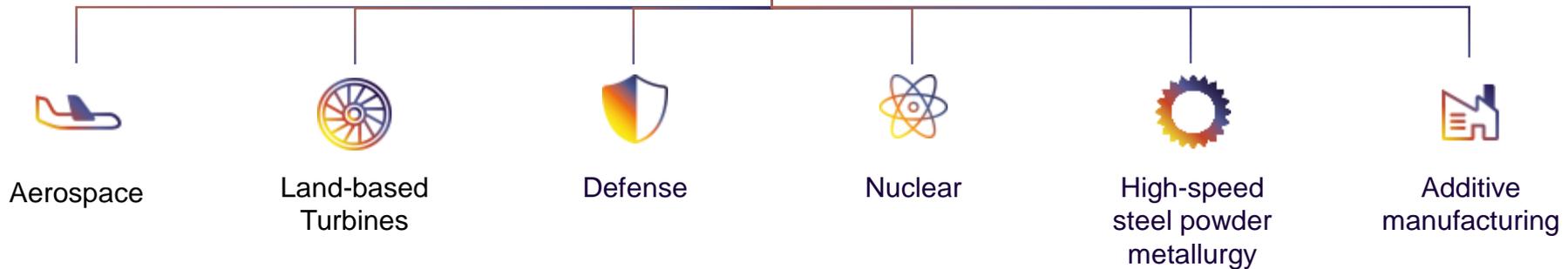


A global industrial footprint

-
- 22**
Industrial sites
- ▶ Europe: France (14 sites), Spain, United Kingdom, Sweden,
 - ▶ Asia: China, India
 - ▶ United States

High Performance Alloys: an agile and value-creating organization

1 6 major strategic segments



2 Industrial and commercial reorganization around 3 product families

CLOSED-DIE FORGINGS BU



FORGED AND ROLLED PRODUCTS BU



HIGH-SPEED STEEL & RECYCLING BU



3 Operational excellence and targeted investments



R&D Innovation

An innovation center and R&D centers integrated throughout the value chain: mining, semi-finished products, digital transformation.

High-level expertise

- Extractive metallurgy (mineralogy, mineralurgy, geometallurgy, hydrometallurgy, pyrometallurgy)
- High-performance alloy and steel production metallurgy (including powder metallurgy)
- Thermomechanical processing of alloys by forging and die-forging

Open innovation culture

- Benchmarking
- Leadership / partner of European projects



300 employees
(in-house R&D)



€60m
in spending



25
European
collaborative projects
in progress

Eramet Ideas*: European center of excellence in extractive metallurgy and recycling

Open innovation approach

- Leadership/Partner of European projects
- Partnerships with universities and other higher education institutions, manufacturers, start-ups, and SMEs
- Open Innovation Challenge
- Creation of “LILAB”, a joint laboratory with CNRS on metals of the energy transition

Resources

- Innovation center based in Trappes, near Paris:
 - 60 years of experience
 - Laboratories
 - Steering centers
 - High-performance observation tools

A few examples of collaborative projects

- **SOLSA**: project to improve the efficiency of mineral exploration by combining technologies (sonic drilling, analytical equipment, IT)
- **GO-4-0**: project to recover by-products from the steel and manganese metallurgy industries. In progress: semi-industrial ferromanganese manufacturing pilot



Key figures

- **January 2019**: creation of Eramet Ideas**
- **150 employees** (experts, engineers and technicians)
- **1st microscope in Europe** equipped with QEMSCAN mineralogical analysis software

Some partners





Vision & strategic directions

Our vision

Develop a global player that is sustainably effective and well-known, a reference in responsible extraction and metallurgy, and in the energy transition

- Develop a **selective portfolio of value-creating mining and metallurgical activities**,
- Be among the best in each of our businesses, in terms of **performance, profitability, and innovation**,
- Be **admired** for our strategic model, our management system, and our societal commitment.

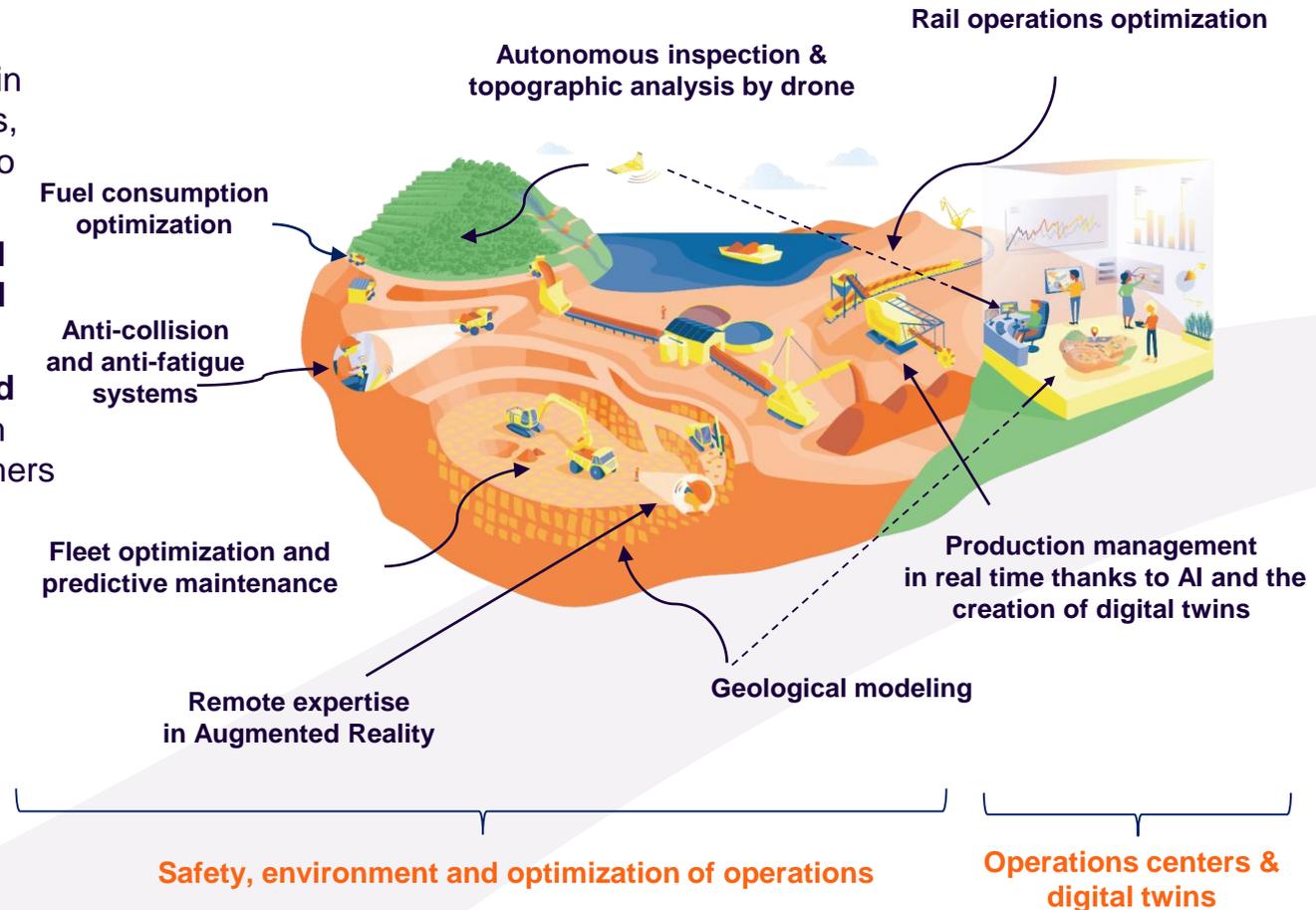


The digital at the service of our mining and metallurgical activities

A vision based on 3 pillars

- **Connecting geology to the economy** with real-time optimization of the supply chain according to market conditions, from the extraction of metals to the customers.
- **Optimizing our metallurgical processes** thanks to **Artificial Intelligence**
- **Ensuring the traceability and quality of our products**, from their elaboration to our customers

Mining 4.0 by Eramet



10%

of current CAPEX dedicated to digital transformation every year

Committed & contributive corporate citizen



Committed to women and men

- 1 Ensure the **Health and Safety** of our employees and subcontractors
- 2 Enhance **skills**, promote **talent**, and **career** development
- 3 Strengthen the **commitment** of our employees
- 4 Integrate and promote the richness of **diversity**
- 5 Be a respected and contributive partner for our **host communities**



A responsible economic player

- 6 Be a leader in metals for the **energy transition**
- 7 Actively contribute to the development of the **circular economy**
- 8 Set the standard in **human rights** in our field of activity
- 9 Be an **ethical** business partner of choice
- 10 Be the go-to **responsible** business in mining and metallurgy



Committed to our planet

- 11 Reduce our **air emissions**
- 12 Preserve the **water** resource and accelerate the rehabilitation of our mining sites promoting **biodiversity**
- 13 Reduce our **energy** and **climate footprint**



Strong progress in Corporate Social Responsibility in 2019

Increase in the CSR Performance index*

112 representing **+12** points (v. 2019 target)

80%
of industrial sites
ISO14001 certified



1.2
Ratio of rehabilitated /
cleared areas

-35%
accidents
employees, temps and
subcontractors' FR2)



87%
of purchased electricity
produced with low
carbon footprint

€20m
Invested to the
communities benefit



Improvement of non-financial rating

➤ **Vigeo Eiris rating's progression**
on the evaluated ESG domains

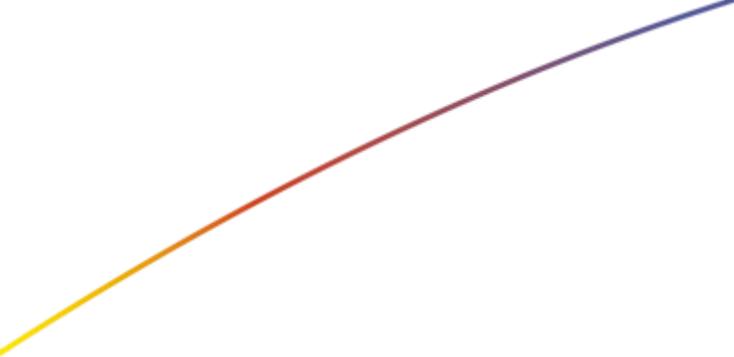
Vigeo Eiris
Rank
3/43

among the companies on the
mines & metals panel 2019

➤ **Performance recognized by ISS ESG**

Global score
B-
"Prime" status

First decile of the ISS ESG
mining and metals panel

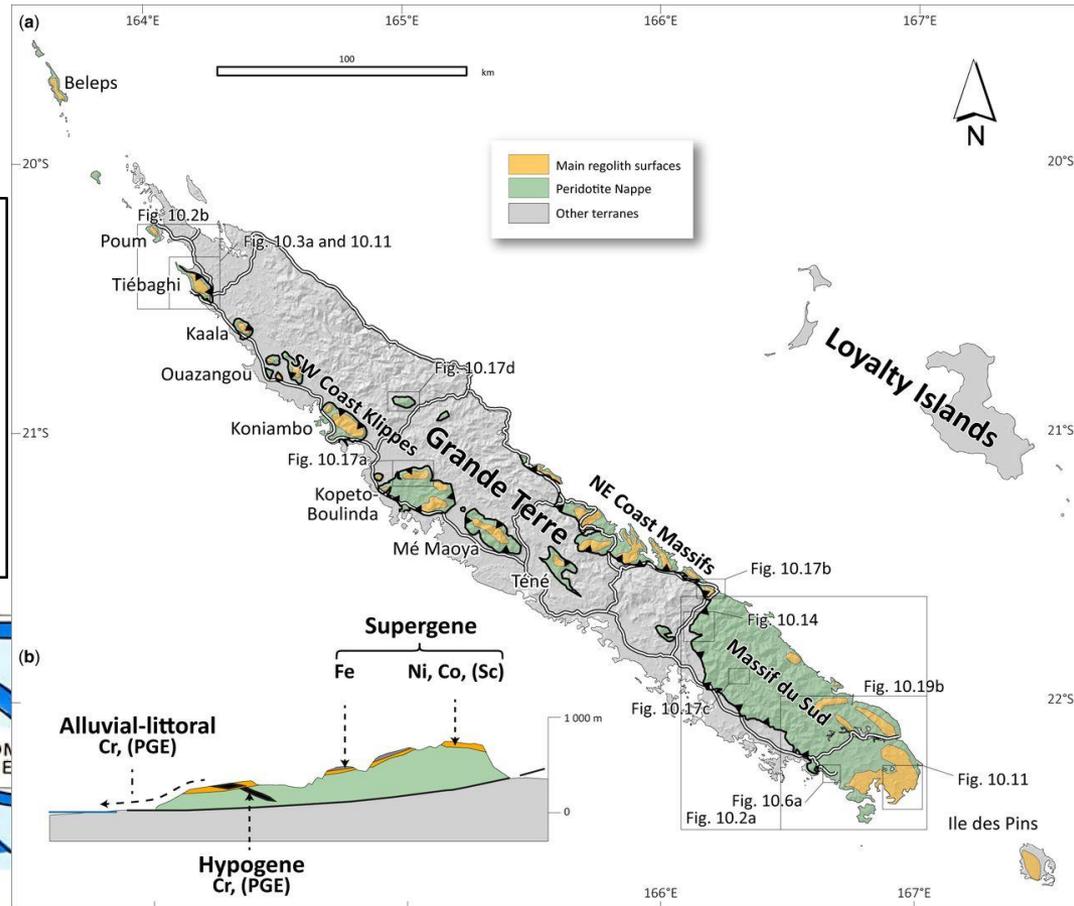
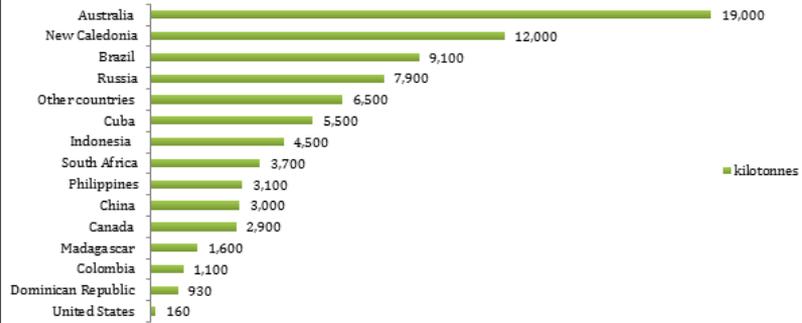


Nickel in New Caledonia

New Caledonia Geology and Reserves

- Peridotites put into place by obduction 37 MY ago
- Followed by Metamorphism and Weathering transforming them into Laterites
- Covers 1/3 of the grande-Terre
- 10 to 15% of world reserves
- 2 types of ore
Limonites and Saprolites

World Nickel Reserves



Competition and market

New caledonia, one of the major world Producer

Production of refined nickel

3 large producers

- > SLN
- > KNS
- > Goro (Vale)

Export of Laterites

SMSP, SLN and smaller companies

- > Korea (metallurgical plant owned 51% by SMSP)
- > China
- > Japan

Strong competition from Indonesia and Philippines on ore production

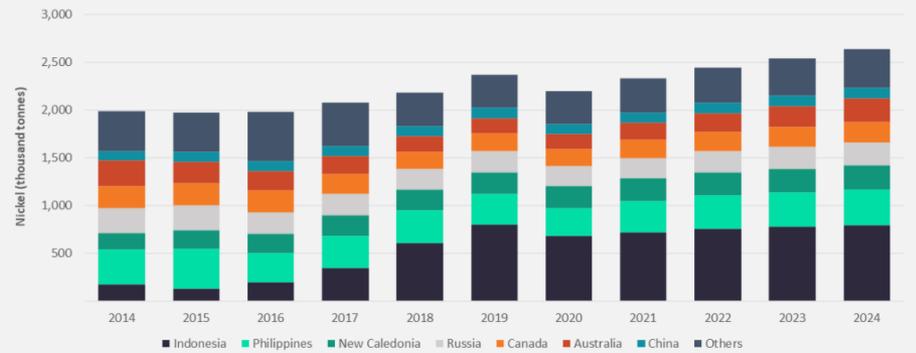
Lower grade ore

But much closer to market

Lower costs

(high energy costs in NC)

Global nickel production (thousand tonnes)
2014-2024

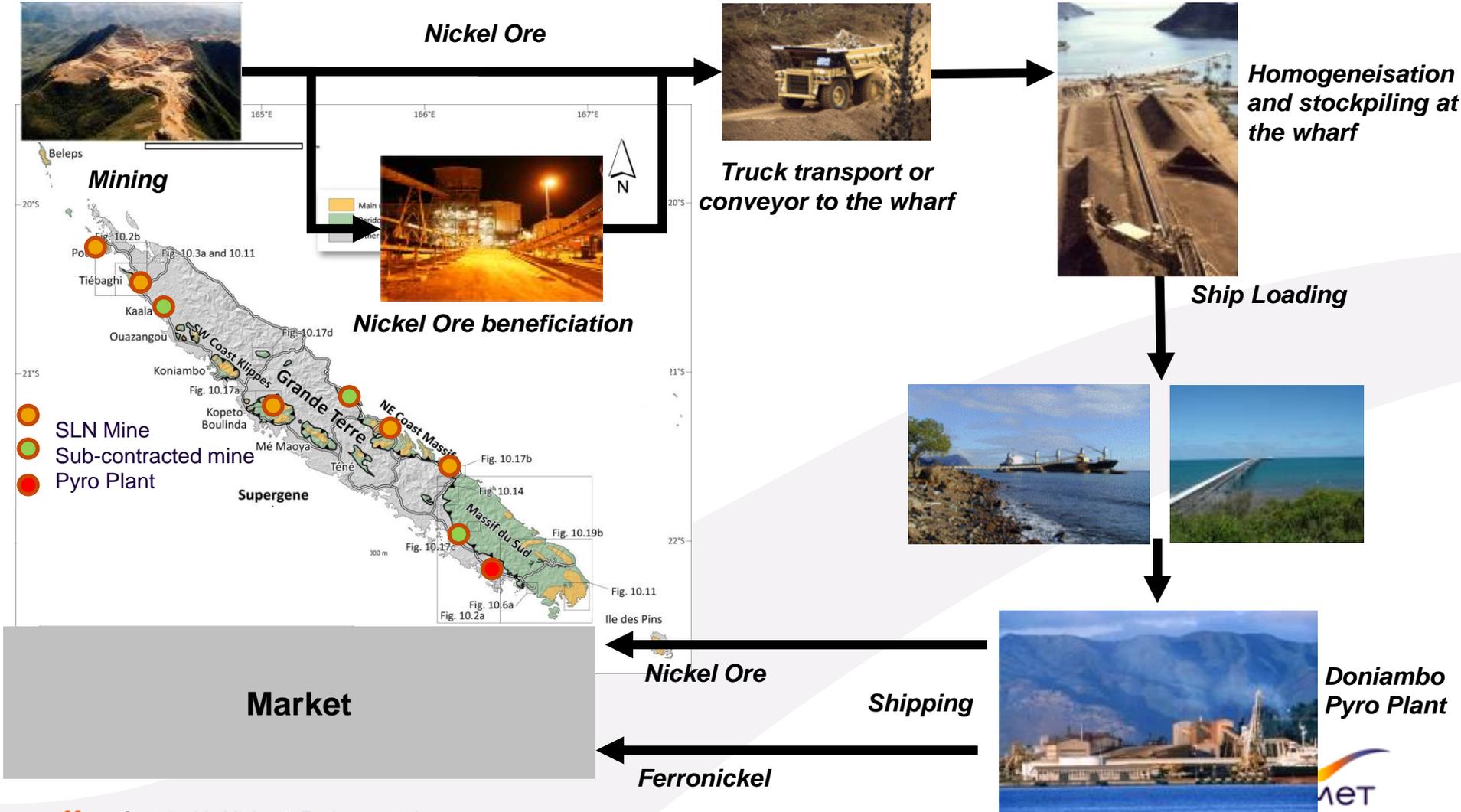




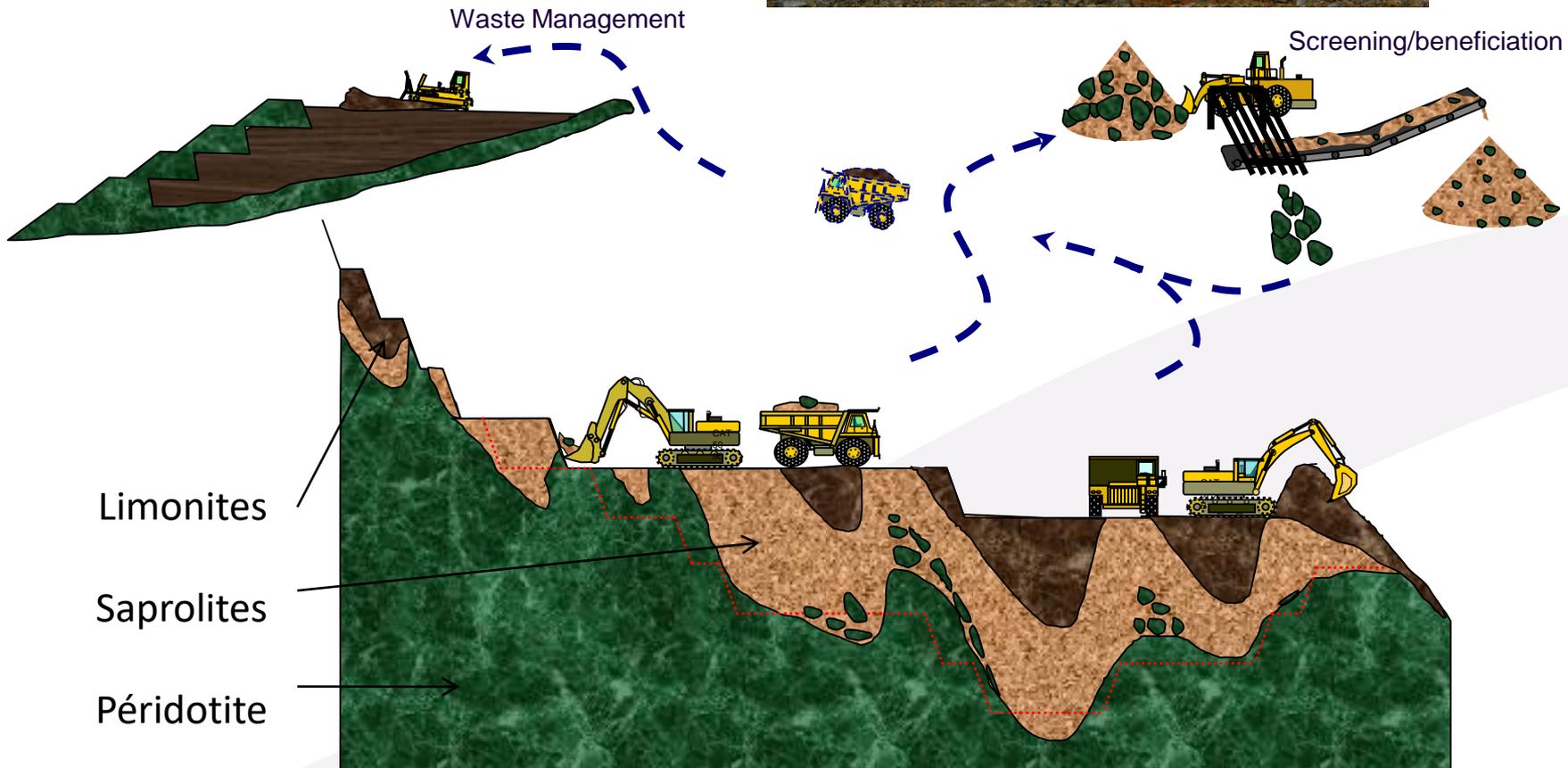
SLN at a glance

SLN Organisation

Integrated industrial organisation from Mine to final product

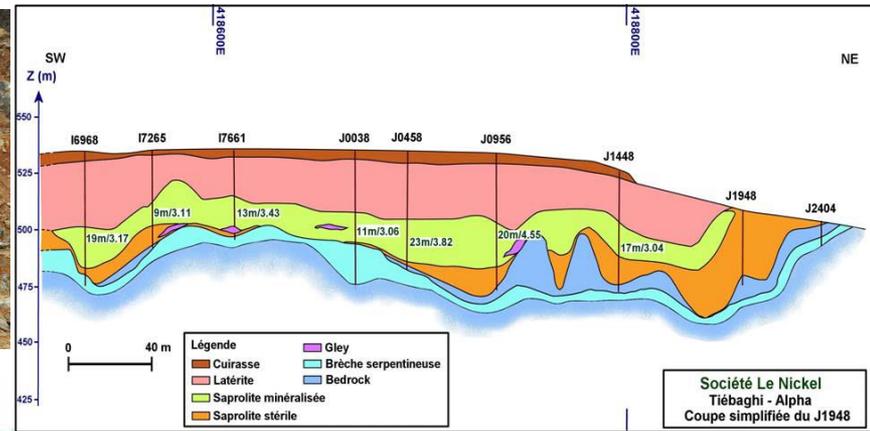
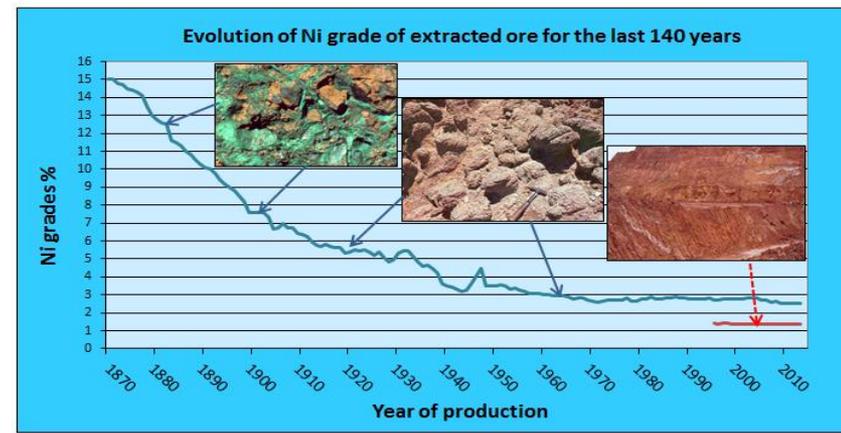


SLN Mine Diagram



Mine Geology

- **Grade control or face sampling**
- **Selective Mining**
Harder with Grade drop
Introduction of mineral processing plants
in the 90s combined with geometallurgy



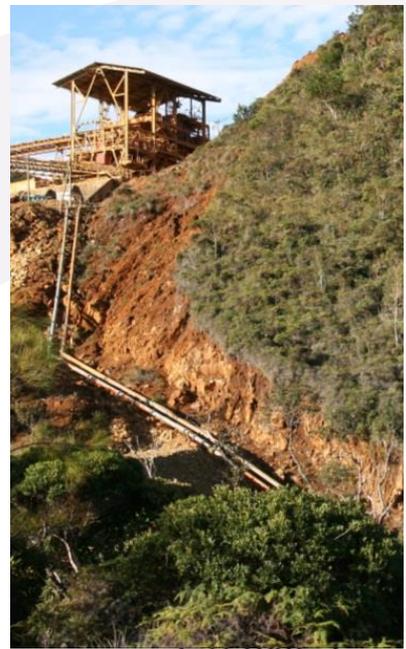
Mine production

- Overburden removal (high ratio)
- Waste dump management
- Rock layers for truck and shovel stability
- Free digging and blasting
- 2*10 hour shifts
- FMS



Upstream Mineral processing at Népoui

- Screening with divergator
- Pulping
- Screening (oversize crushing)
- Hydraulic transport



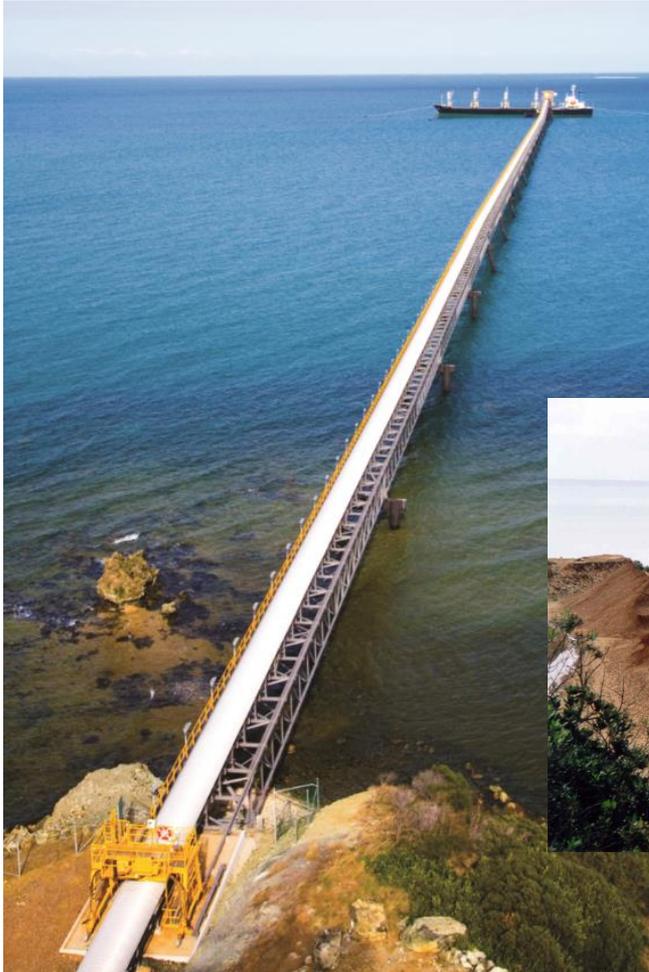
Népoui downstream mineral processing plant

- Screening operations and solid liquid separation
- Density separation has stopped (DMS and spirals)
 - No more waste produced, export of lower grade fraction, everything is sold



Stockpiling and shipping

- Stockpiling at the wharf
- Stacker reclaimer loading (Pyro plant) or using barges (export and sub-contracted mines)



Pyrometallurgical plant and overseas market

Shift to a more sustainable strategy

New focus on export ore

Export market

Strong overseas demand

More ore sold, less waste produced

Doniambo plant

High grade saprolites

Power plant using fuel

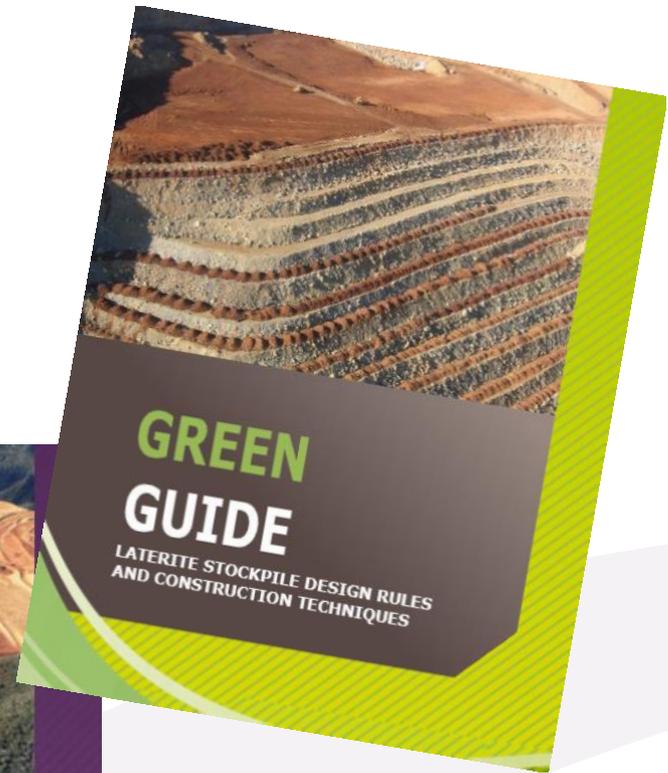
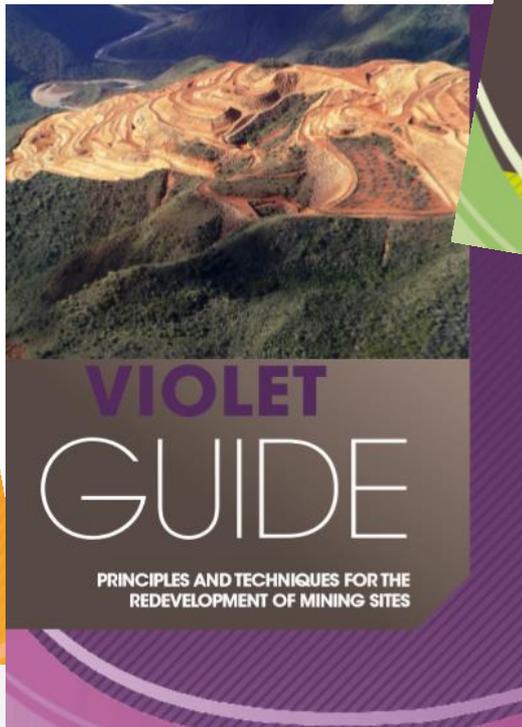
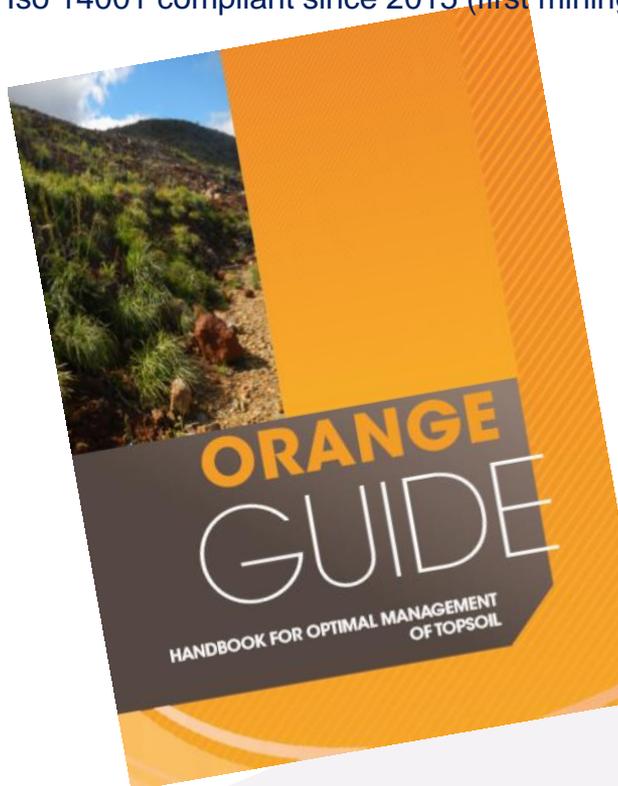
50 to 60 kt of FeNi/year



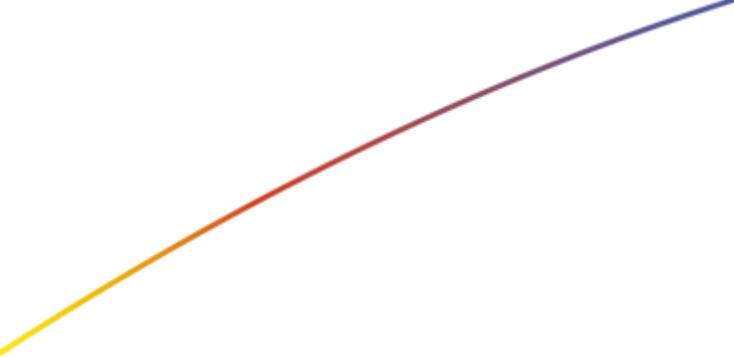
Environnement & Eramet

Engaged since 1975 started **Société Le Nickel** (Ni, Nouvelle Calédonie)
=> tropical Climate with cyclones
=> Minimise environmental impact of the mining industry
Comilog (Mn, Gabon), **Weda Bay** (Ni, Indonésia), **GCO** (Ti, Senegal),
Eramine Li, Argentina)

Cross-functional workshops to create best practice guides
Iso 14001 compliant since 2015 (first mining company in New-Caledonia)



Best practice, Rule of thumb, tools, to build structures respectful of the environment



Water management at SLN

New Caledonia, an exceptional natural habitat



Consequences of nickel boom on the environment

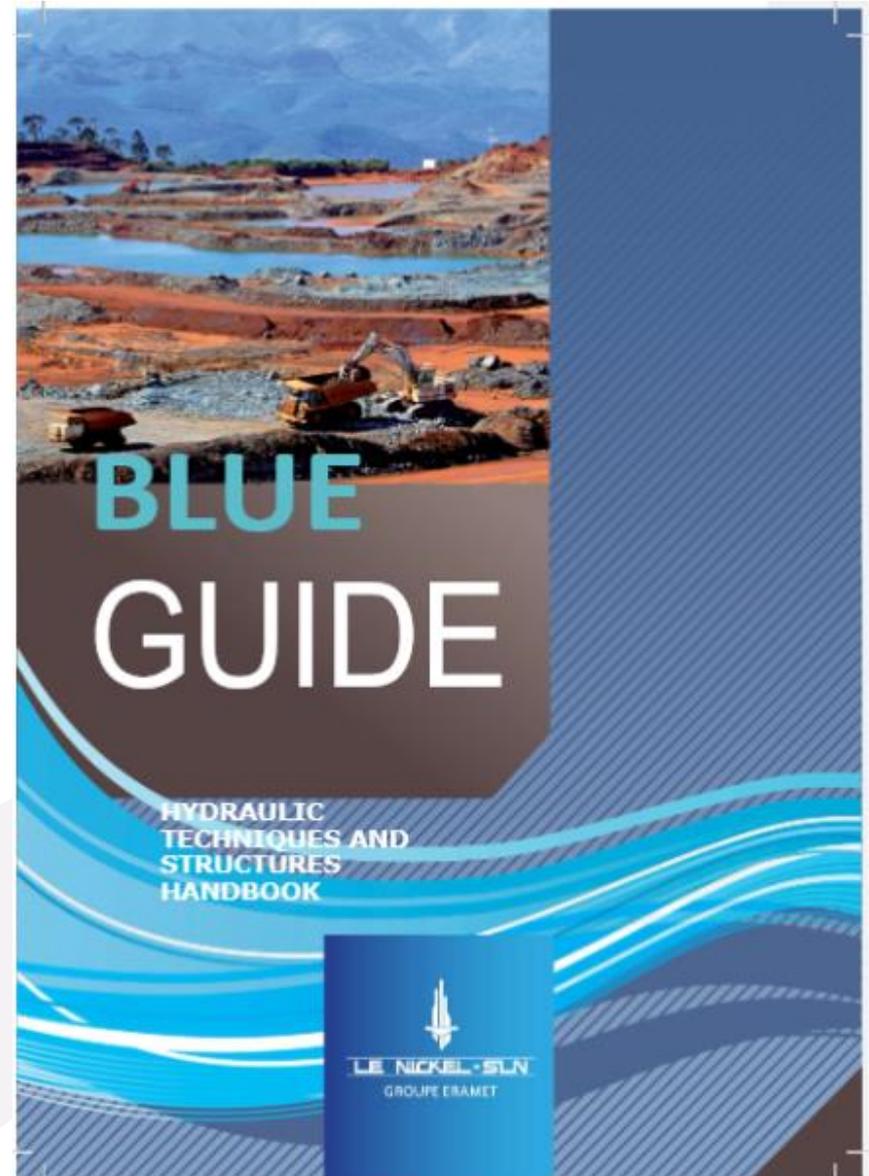
- Mechanised production following WWII dramatically increase: from 0.2Mt in 1950 to about 2Mt in 1960...
- No care taken for waste management, no existing regulations from administration body. Waste simply dumped down the slopes



Mine water management

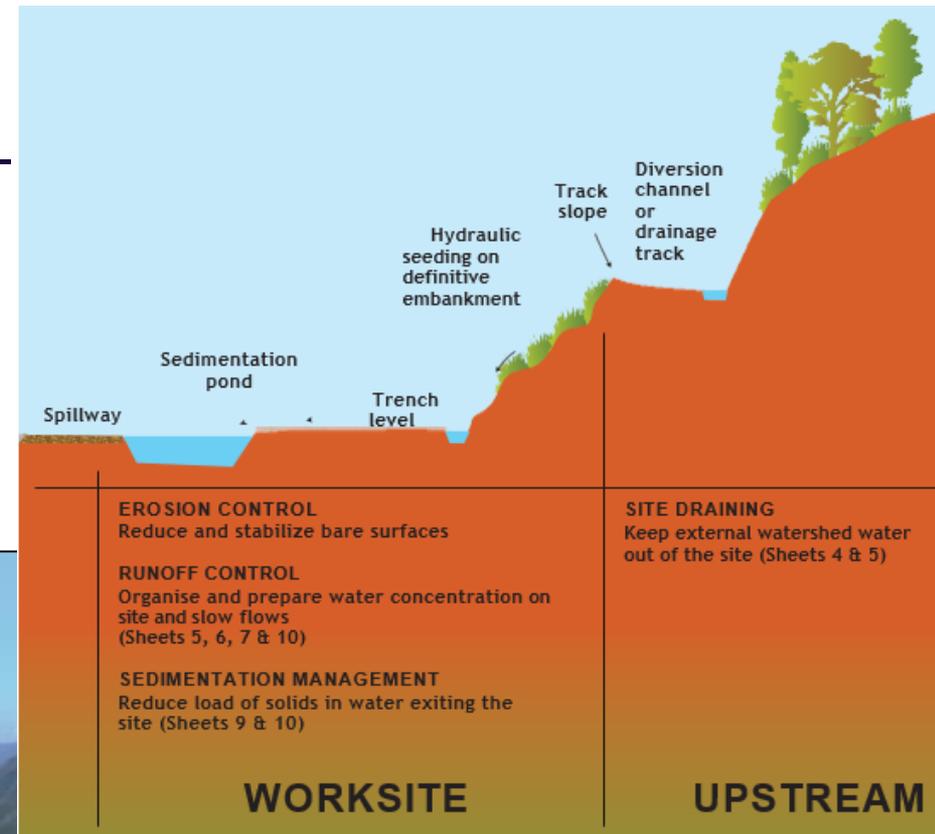
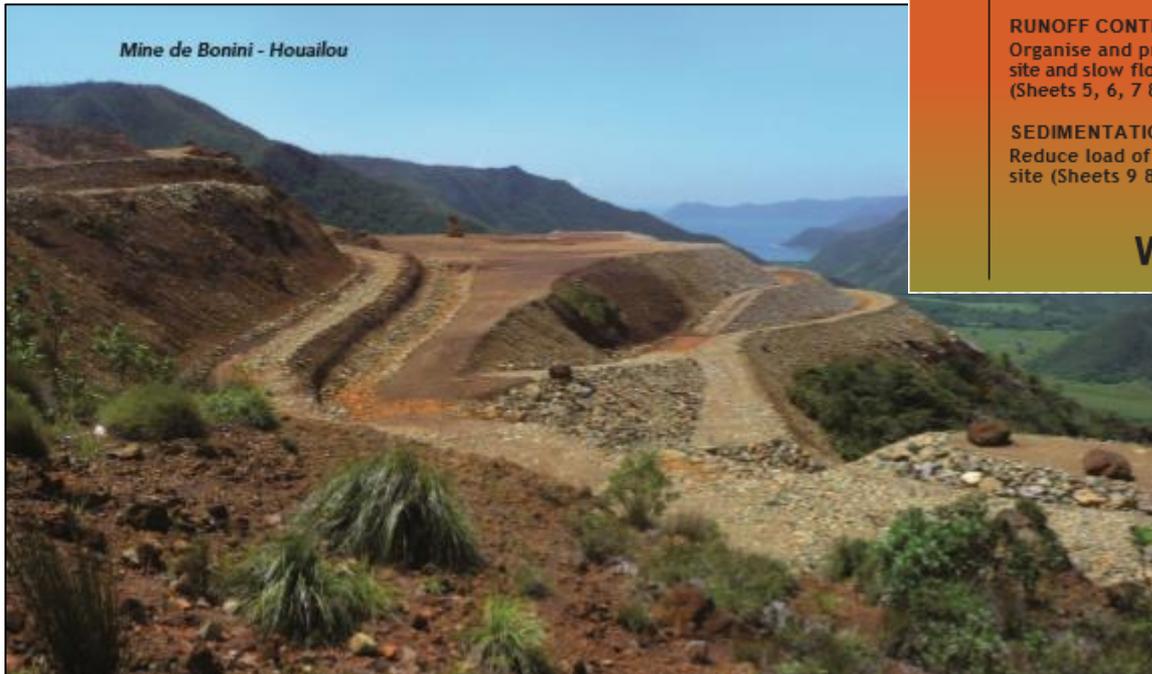
2005 – First edition of Blue guide
Updated on a regular basis

- Techniques and Principles to fight against erosion and minimise solid transport during mining operations
- Data sheets describing main type of hydraulic structures: purpose, dimensioning, construction



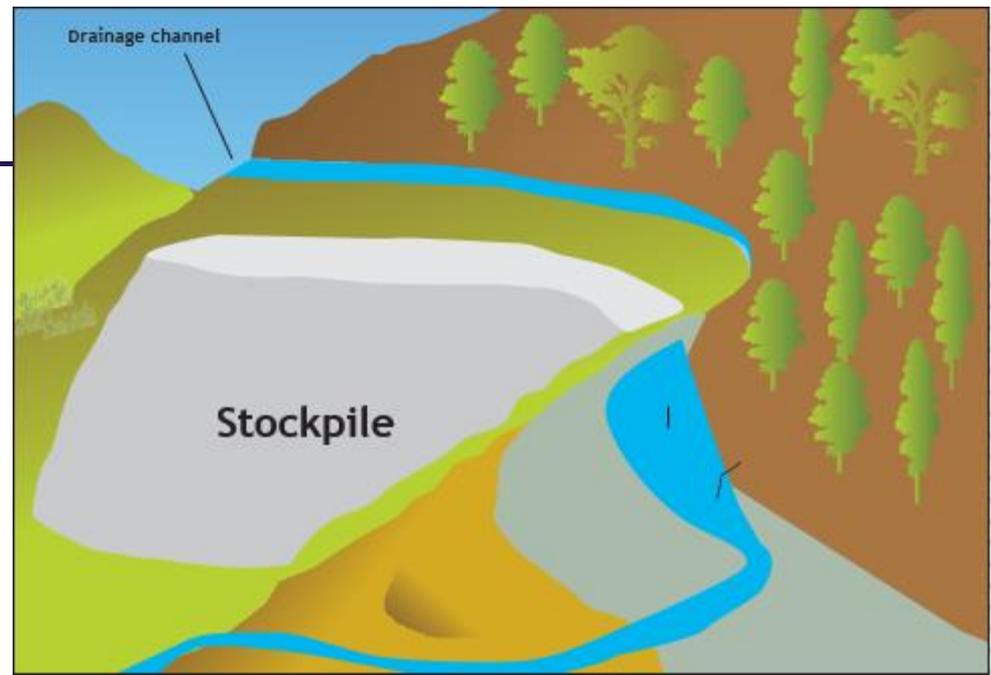
Main principles

- Prevention
- Water flow management
- Active response setup



Actions

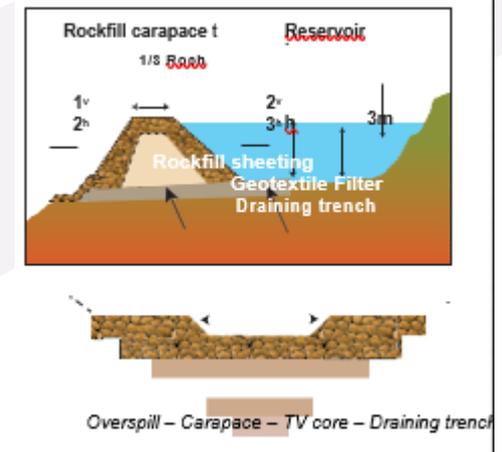
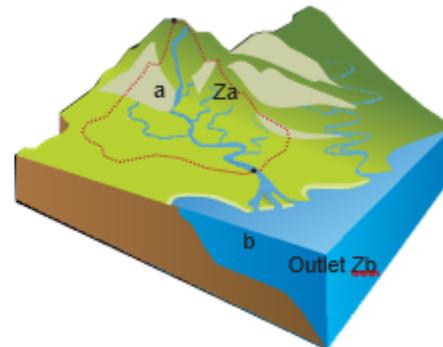
- ✓ Put working areas out of water flows
- ✓ Remove erosion at the source
- ✓ Organise water flows before reaching the naturel habitat
- ✓ Minimise solid content in water leaving the mine site
- ✓ Build run-off water management plan



Step 1

Determine characteristics of watershed

- A: Surface of watershed (km²)
- L: Length of longest flow path a-b (km)
- H: Average gradient = $\frac{(Z_a + Z_b)/2 - Z_b}{L}$ (m)
- P: Average slope of flow path = H/L (m/m)



Fact sheets

12 fact sheets

- ✓ Flood flowrate Calculation
- ✓ Culvert pipes
- ✓ Water spillway
- ✓ Diversion channel
- ✓ Road/tracks drainage
- ✓ Trench levels
- ✓ Diffusion ponds
- ✓ Check Dams
- ✓ Sedimentation pond
- ✓ Sedimentation dams
- ✓ Draining Levee
- ✓ Rockfill Sills

Hydraulic structures description

Dimensioning with calculation rules

Construction rules with recommandations and maintenance advice

Restrictions



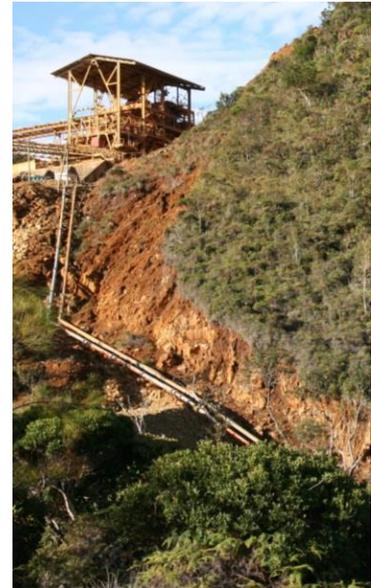
Water process management

Hydraulic Transport and mineral processing plants

- Use of recycled water as much as possible (storage in buffer ponds) and some of it in the nearby rivers
 - Impact limitation
- All plants equipped with dewatering solutions (ponds, thickeners...) 90% water recycled
- Lost water : Moisture content in products, Evaporation

Waste water quality

- Frequent controls by NC administration (ICPE)
- No toxicity (Iron oxides particles, clay...)
- Flocculant presence (only traces).



Results

- **2 430 ponds built and maintained**
- **303 measuring stations**
 - > Rainfall, hydrobiology, piézometers
- **Clear water leaving the mining area**
- **Rehabilitation of old workings**





Waste management, Rehabilitation and Recovery

Waste dump project

Objectives

- **Acceptability by local population**
- **Safe**
- **Follows current regulations**
 - Minimising the footprint
 - > Backfilling of old open pits is preferred

Preparation

- **Nursery**
- **Topsoil storage**

Studies

- **Water management**
- **Full Environmental impact assessment**
 - Inventory of fauna and flora
- **Geotechnical studies**
 - Stability of workings
 - Dependant on raising speed

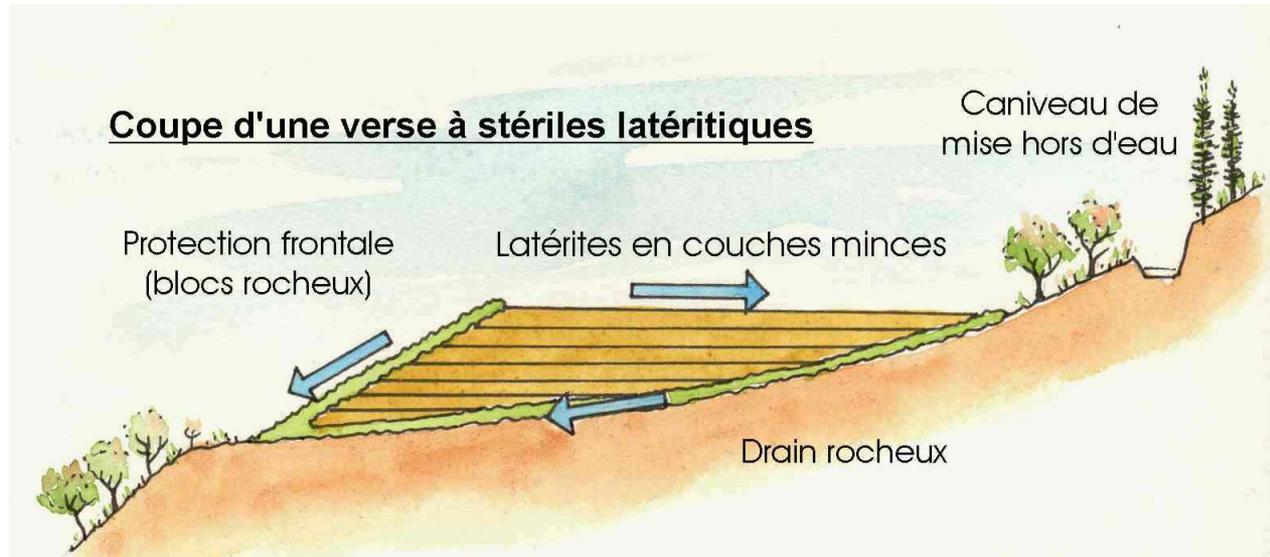
Rehabilitation

- **Visual Aspect**
 - Getting close to the initial state or spatial integration
 - Use of topsoil
 - Remodeling and Revegetalising



Theory of stable waste management of laterites

Development from 1969 to 1995 (SLN-Paris and Nancy Schools of Mine)



- **Goal : Ensure the long term stability of the waste dump**
- **Limonites when properly drained have a good cohesion by auto-compaction and appropriate filling speed**
- **To avoid any landslides, good drainage is key as well as a good control of the slope 30° max for a thickness below 40 m et 27° max for a thickness above 40m.**

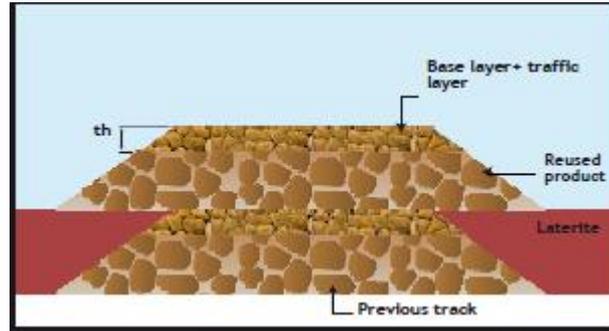
Types of waste dump

- ▶ **Common stockpiles**
Height under 60m, low-to-medium capacity (less than 5mtons).
Requiring no specific geotechnical justifications
- ▶ **Large stockpiles**
Height over 60m, high capacity (more than 5mtons).
requiring geotechnical justifications verified by a relevant expert



Inside structure

- Organised drainage with large rocks
 - Horizontal drains and chimneys
- Stockpiling squares
 - Tracks with rocks for trucks
 - Help drainage
- Laterite is dumped then spread with a dozer



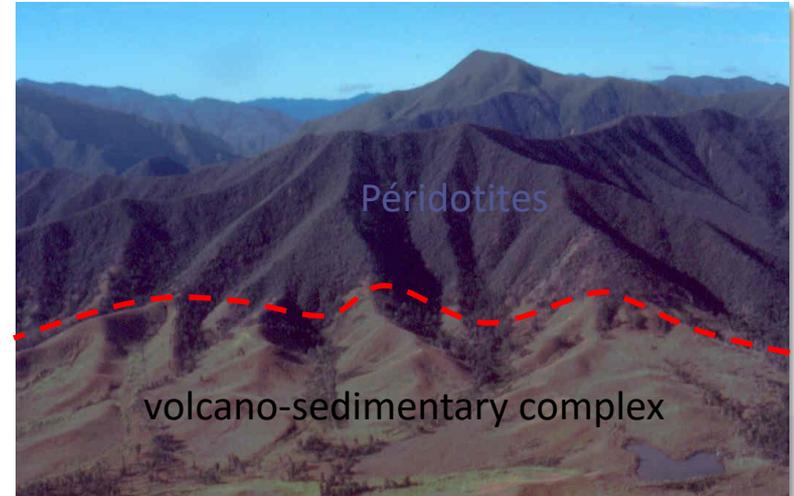
Waste dump design, outside structure

- **Clean water back to the environment**
 - Drainage
 - Reprofiling of waste dumps
 - Monitoring
- **Wall protection with rocks and topsoil for rehabilitation**



Specificity of Mining ranges ecosystems

- Ultramafic background (peridotites)
- On peridotites, the soil has a high content in Fe, Mg, Ni, Mn, Cr... and a low content in nutrients.
- Specialised flora with more than 1000 species restricted to their own ground ; 98% of unique species or endemism.
- Endemic species specific for each mining range
- Most of the common species cannot survive on these very specific mining soils



Adaptation of the rehabilitation technique

- Copy what nature does with the use of pioneer plants which colonise naturally the mining type soil
- 40 different species have been selected for their ability to revegetalise naked ground
 - > Herbaceous and Woody plant species
 - > 4 species used for hydro seeding
 - > 36 species can be raised in nurseries



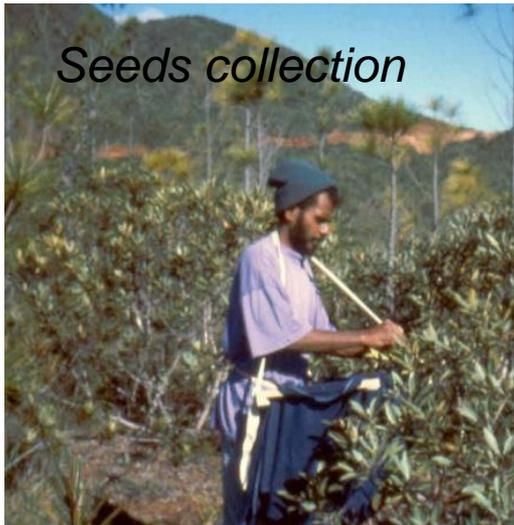
Costularia
Herbaceous plant



Grevillea
Woody plant

Mining Sites revegetalisation

- Seed collection, sorting, storage
- Seedling development in nurseries
- No maintenance required: these plants from mining background do not rely on fertilizers for growth
- Slow growth but long-lasting
- Creates local jobs



Revegetalisation of mining sites, Hydraulic seeding

- ▶ **Hydraulic seeding allows the growth of pioneer local/endemic plants**
Possibility to seed on rugged terrains, progressive reconstruction of the local biodiversity
- ▶ **Technical improvement of hydro seeding by the use of pioneer plants that subsequently die (grass type)**
The plants creates a quick vegetal cover which helps the germination of the local species



1 month



4 years



In practice

- **Mining fund**
Help Miners in difficult times
Rehabilitations of old mines
- **Commitment to rehabilitate more surface than what has been cleared for each year**
18.5 ha in 2019
- **Dedicated team at SLN**
Works are subcontracted



Sustainable mining through reclaiming of our waste dumps

Reclamation of a waste dump using XRT sorting

Projects for other dumps

Sland

Local use in construction

Sales of nickel slag from the pyro plant slag dump for construction as a replacement for sand

42000 t sold



Other Corporate Social Responsibility actions

Environment

- **Environmental Compensation measures**
Botanical protected area (850 ha)
- **Projects stopped in very sensitive areas**

Education

- **Deust Mines**
University degree
- **CFTMC**
Training school on mining equipment

Social action

- **6 community offices**
- **Funding of community projects**
Nickels de l'initiative
3 party conventions

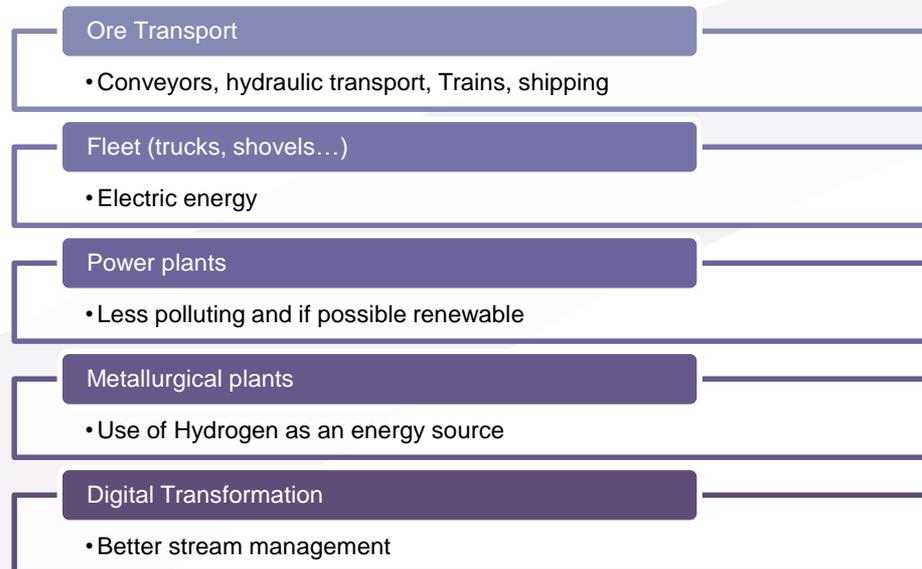


Conclusion

- ⇒ Strong commitment of SLN in New-Caledonia towards the environment
- ⇒ Strong Environmental and waste dump management competence acquired over the years
 - ⇒ Key factor to keep our right to operate
- ⇒ Shift in strategy towards sustainable mining to benefit all mining products
- ⇒ Moving forward to a « clean » mining industry

Eramet has set itself the production of metals essential for energy transition (Ni, Mn, Li, Co) as its main line of business

More generally, as environment management is also linked to climate change and the production of greenhouse gases, Eramet is working in parallel on several projects





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